

**PRESSURE OPERATED PUMPS
PPA312****DESCRIPTION**

The ADCAMat PPA312 pressure operated pump is recommended in the transfer of steam condensate, oils and other non-hazardous liquids compatible with the construction, to a higher elevation or pressure. Under certain conditions, it can drain a closed vessel under vacuum or pressure.

The pump can be operated using steam, compressed air or other gases, and is manufactured in carbon steel or stainless steel.

OPERATION

Liquid flows by gravity into the pump through an inlet check valve, lifting the float. At this point, the motive fluid intake valve is closed while the vent valve is open. As the float reaches its highest position the motive fluid intake valve opens and the vent valve closes, allowing the motive fluid to enter the pump body. The pressure in the pump builds up just enough to overcome backpressure.

The pressurized liquid opens the outlet check valve and the discharge starts. The liquid discharged may be quantified through a special counter, enabling the pump to function as a reliable flow meter.

When the float reaches its lower position the motive fluid intake valve closes and the vent valve opens allowing the liquid to fill the pump once again, repeating the cycle.

MAIN FEATURES

Hardened stainless steel wear parts.
High-endurance inconel springs.
Low filling head to minimize installation space.
No electric requirements or NPSH issues.
Suitable for hazardous environments.
Low running costs.

OPTIONS: Level gauge.
Stroke counters.
Stainless steel construction.

USE: To lift steam condensate and other liquids compatible with the construction.

AVAILABLE MODELS: PPA312S – carbon steel.

SIZES: 2" x 2" and 3" x 2";
DN 50 x DN 50 and DN 80 x DN 50.

CONNECTIONS: Flanged EN 1092-1 PN 16.
Flanged ASME B16.5 Class 150.
Female threaded ISO 7 Rp (threaded flanges).
Others on request.

INSTALLATION: Horizontal installation. An example is shown in Fig. 1.
See IMI – Installation and maintenance instructions.

MOTIVE MEDIUM: Saturated steam, compressed air, nitrogen and other gases.

**CE MARKING – GROUP 2
(PED – European Directive)**

PN 16	Category
All sizes	3 (CE marked)

BODY LIMITING CONDITIONS *

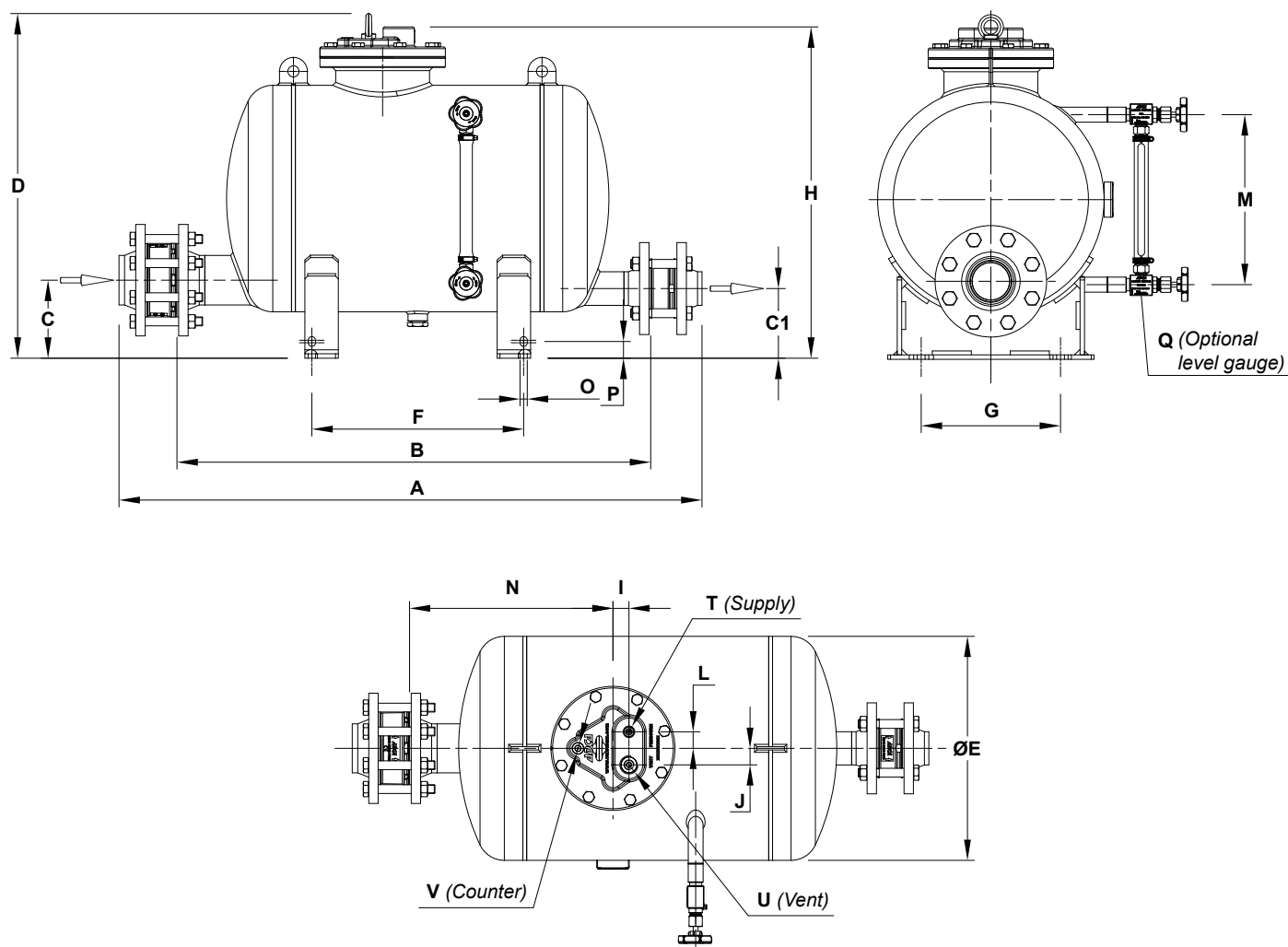
ALLOWABLE PRESSURE	RELATED TEMPERATURE
16 bar	50 °C
14 bar	100 °C
13 bar	195 °C
12 bar	250 °C

* Rating according to EN 1092-1:2018.

LIMITING CONDITIONS

Liquid specific gravity	0,8 to 1
Maximum viscosity	5° Engler
Maximum motive inlet pressure	10 bar
Minimum motive inlet pressure	1 bar
Maximum operating temperature	185 °C
Minimum operating temperature *	20 °C
Pump discharge per cycle	45 L

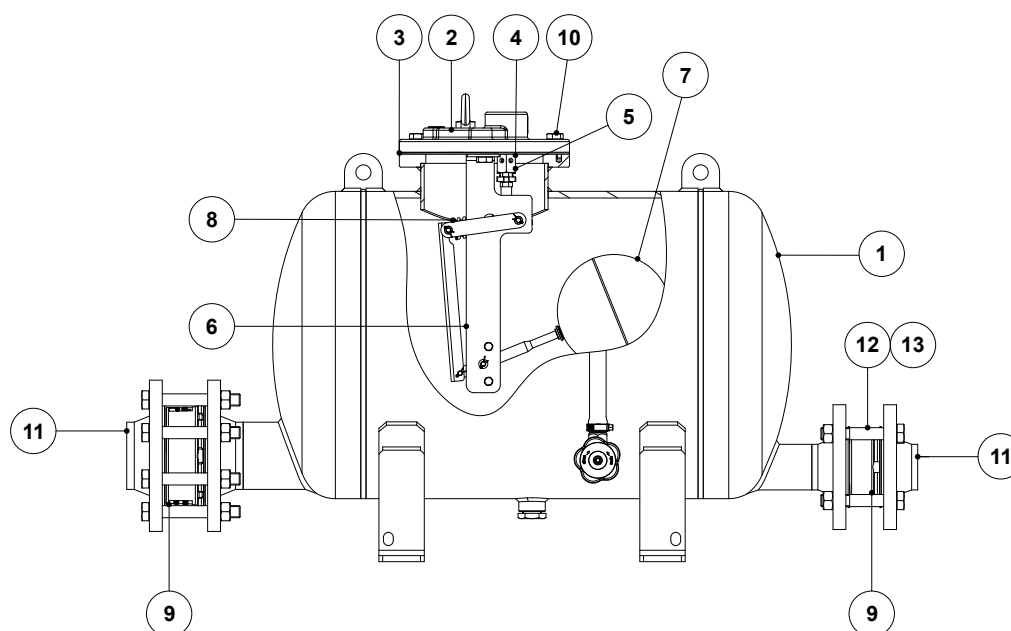
* Lower limits on request.



DIMENSIONS (mm)																						
SIZE	A *	B *	C	C1	D	ØE	F	G	H	I	J	L	M	N	O	P	Q	T *	U **	V **	WGT. (kg)	VOL (L)
2" x 2" DN 50 x 50	1020	836	125	125	619	406	380	250	595	29	30	30	305	355	13	30	1/2"	1/2"	1"	1/2"	109	75,5
3" x 2" DN 80 x 50	1046	850	140	125	619	406	380	250	595	29	30	30	305	369	13	30	1/2"	1/2"	1"	1/2"	113	76

* With EN 1092-1 welding neck flanges. Dimensions may differ if ASME B16.5 flanges or ISO 7 Rp female threaded flanges are requested. Consult the manufacturer.

** As standard, in versions manufactured with EN 1092-1 PN 16 flanges, these connections are female threaded ISO 7 Rp. In versions with ASME B16.5 flanges, these connections are female threaded NPT.


MATERIALS

POS. N°	DESIGNATION	MATERIAL
1	Pump body	P265GH / 1.0425; P235GH / 1.0345; S235JR / 1.0038
2	Cover	GJS-400-15 / 0.7040
3	* Cover gasket	Stainless steel / Graphite
4	* Intake valve/seat assembly	Stainless steel
5	* Exhaust valve/seat assembly	Stainless steel
6	Lever assembly	Stainless steel
7	* Float	Stainless steel
8	* Spring assembly	Inconel
9	* Check valve	A351 CF8M / 1.4408
10	Bolt	Steel 8.8
11	Counter flange	P250GH / 1.0460
12	Bolt	Zinc plated steel
13	Nut	Zinc plated steel

* Available spare parts.

SIZING

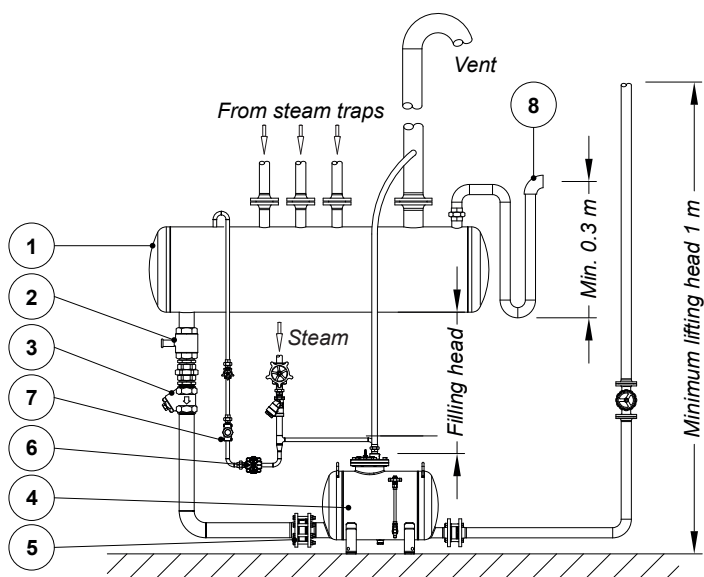


Fig. 1

To accurately size a pressure operated pump, the following information must be provided:

1. The condensate load (kg/h).
2. The operating medium (steam, compressed air or other gases) and its pressure.
3. The total lift or backpressure in bar the pump will have to overcome. This includes the change in fluid level elevation after the pump (0,0981 bar/m of lift), plus pressure in the return piping, plus the pressure drop caused by pipe friction and other system components.
4. Available filling head (see Fig. 1) in mm or any other dimension that allows its determination.

EQUIPMENT			
POS. N°	DESIGNATION	POS. N°	DESIGNATION
1	Receiver	5	Check valve
2	Shut-off valve	6	Steam trap
3	Y strainer	7	Sight glass
4	Pump	8	Overflow

Table 1

CAPACITY CORRECTION FACTOR FOR GASES OTHER THAN STEAM					
% Backpressure vs Motive pressure (BP/MP)	10%	30%	50%	70%	90%
Correction factor	1,04	1,08	1,12	1,18	1,28

Table 2

CAPACITY CORRECTION FACTORS FOR FILLING HEADS OTHER THAN 300 mm				
PUMP SIZE	FILLING HEAD (mm)			
	150	300	600	900
2" x 2" – DN 50 x 50	0,85	1	1,2	1,3
3" x 2" – DN 80 x 50	0,85	1	1,08	1,2

RECEIVER

A receiver is recommended to temporarily hold the liquid and prevent any flooding of the equipment, while the pump is performing a pumping cycle. A definable length of large diameter pipe can be used.

Suggested receiver sizes are shown in Table 3.

Table 3

RECEIVER		
PUMP SIZE	2" x 2" – DN 50 x 50	3" x 2" – DN 80 x 50
Pipe Ø x length (mm)	323 x 1000	

Table 4

FLOW RATE (kg/h) INSTALLATION WITH 300 mm FILLING HEAD ABOVE THE PUMP COVER			
MOTIVE PRESSURE (bar)	TOTAL LIFT (bar)	2" x 2" – DN 50 x 50	3" x 2" – DN 80 x 50
1	0,35	3125	4070
1,7		4625	5980
3,5		4810	6845
5		4905	6935
7		5075	7030
8,5		5250	7520
10		5280	7540
1,7	1	3170	4075
3,5		4350	5800
5		4880	6430
7		4950	6480
8,5		5120	6845
10		5150	6870
2,5	1,5	3210	3670
3,5		3760	4625
5		4585	5660
7		4635	5755
8,5		4680	5895
10		4695	5925
3,5	3	2580	2990
4		2990	3805
5		3440	4440
7		3810	4575
8,5		4260	4665
10		4285	4695
4,5	4	2030	2715
5		2120	2900
7		2900	3215
8,5		2985	3355
10		3000	3385

Remark: Based on liquid specific gravity 0,9 – 1,0.

Example

Condensate load	3500 kg/h
Filling head	150 mm
Motive fluid	Compressed air
Available pressure	7 bar
Vertical lift after pump	10 m
Return piping pressure	1,2 bar
Piping friction pressure drop	Negligible

Calculations:

 Total backpressure: $1,2 \text{ bar} + (10 \text{ m} \times 0,0981) = 2,181 \text{ bar}$.

Assuming steam as motive medium at a pressure of 7 bar and a total backpressure of 3 bar, then according to Table 4 a DN 80 x 50 pump, with a capacity of 4575 kg/h, is the recommended size.

Filling head correction:

 With 150 mm filling head the correction factor from Table 2 is 0,9. The corrected capacity is thus $4575 \text{ kg/h} \times 0,9 = 4117,5 \text{ kg/h}$.

Correction for air as a motive medium:

 The % backpressure is $2,181 \text{ bar} / 7 \text{ bar} = 31\%$. The correction factor from Table 2 is 1,08.

 The corrected capacity is thus $4117,5 \text{ kg/h} \times 1,08 = 4446,9 \text{ kg/h}$, and so, a DN 80 x 50 pump is still the recommended size.